# Xiaomin Lin

Doctor of Philosophy, Maryland Robotics Center (MRC), Perception and Robotics Group (PRG), Computer Vision Laboratory (CVL), University of Maryland Institute for Advanced Computer Studies (UMIACS), Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, University of Maryland, College Park



#### Education

# • University of Maryland, College Park

Ph.D. in Electrical and Computer Engineering

Thesis: TOWARDS EFFICIENT OCEANIC ROBOT LEARNING WITH SIMULATION

Advisor: Yiannis Aloimonos

Sponsor: USDA NIFA Sustainable Agriculture System Program

• University of Maryland, College Park Master in Electrical and Computer Engineering

Project: Unmanned Aircraft Systems (UAS) for Transporting Human Organs

Advisor: Gilmer Blankenship

Sponsor: Laboratory for Physical Sciences, University of Maryland

University of Dayton & NJUST

Bachelor of Science in Electrical Engineering (Dual Degree from both Universities)

Magna cum Laude from University of Dayton

Dean's list 2014, 2015

Achievement: One of only two students selected from 600 in the engineering school for a dual-degree program

#### Honors and Awards

# Best control framework for autonomous navigation and control

Oct, 2024

Autonomous Robotic Systems in Aquaculture: ResearchChallenges and Industry Needs, workshop, Abu Daibi, IROS

• Best Poster Award

May, 2023

Maryland Robotics Center (MRC) Research Symposium

Dec, 2020

• Thrid Place Image Segmentation Challenge

Northrop Grumman

## Press Coverage

- 'OysterNet' + underwater robots will aid in accurate oyster count, Maryland robotics Center, News Story., Subsea Scholar Journals, Institute of System Research, News Story. 2023
- Precision Aquaculture (Robotics), University of Maryland Extension
- UMD's SeaDroneSim can generate simulated images and videos to help UAV systems recognize 'objects of interest' in the water, Institute for System Research, News Story, 2021
- IFIG framework helps robots follow instructions, Institute for System Research, News Story,
- S3AM (Smart Sustaining Shellfish Aquaculture Management), Newsletter Coverage, Summer 2024, Winter 2024, Fall 2023, Spring 2023

## Grant

• [G1] Air Force Research Lab (AFRL) Small Technology Transfer Research Program (STTR) Phase II: Mobile Software Tool for Counting Small Objects Using Computer Vision and Machine Learning (FA864920P1011)

Xiaochun Zhanq, Xiaomin Lin, Yiannis Aloimonos (\$500k, 09/2020-12/2021)



Sept 2018 - Dec 2024

Sept 2015 - May 2018

College Park, MD

Sept 2011 - May 2015

Dayton, OH & Nanjing, China

College Park, MD

# Slightly longer story

My research lies at the intersection of robotics and perception, with a focus on enhancing autonomous underwater systems. I work within a perception lab to bring advanced perceptual capabilities to robots, enabling them to perform complex tasks in dynamic oceanic environments. I view robotics and perception as deeply interwoven: robots need to move to perceive their surroundings effectively, and active perception, in turn, aids them in executing tasks. Specifically, I develop frameworks for autonomous underwater vehicles (AUVs) to detect and map marine objects like oyster beds and coral reefs using both real and synthetic data. I leverage simulation-based techniques, data-driven decision-making, and multi-modal sensor integration to create robust systems that thrive in challenging conditions. My ultimate goal is to advance autonomous systems that support conservation, research, and sustainable marine ecosystem management.

# Fully-Refereed Publications

C=Conference, S=In Submission, T=Thesis

- [C.6] Joshi, K., Liu, T., Williams, A., Gray, M., Lin, X., & Chopra, N. (2024, Oct).3D Water Quality Mapping using Invariant Extended Kalman Filtering for Underwater Robot Localization.. In 2024 IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS), workshop of "Autonomous Robotic Systems in Aquaculture: Research Challenges and Industry Needs". IEEE. Abu Dhabi, UAE.
- [C.5] Wu, J., Lin, X., Negahdaripour, S., Fermüller, C., & Aloimonos, Y. (2024, Oct).MARVIS: Motion & Geometry Aware Real and Virtual Image Segmentation. In proceeding of 2024 IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS). IEEE. Abu Dhabi, UAE.
- [C.4] Lin, X., Karapetyan, N., Joshi, K., Liu, T., Chopra, N., Yu, M., ... & Aloimonos, Y.(2023, Oct). Uivnav: Underwater information-driven vision-based navigation via imitation learning. In 2024 IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA), pp. 5250-5256. IEEE. Yokohama, Japan. DOI:10.1109/ICRA57147.2024.10611203
- [C.3] Karabatis, Y., Lin, X., Sanket, N. J., Lagoudakis, M. G., & Aloimonos, Y. (2023, Oct). Detecting Olives with Synthetic or Real Data? Olive the Above.. In 2023 IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS), pp. 4242-4249. IEEE. Detroit, MI, USA. DOI:10.1109/IROS55552.2023.10341765
- [C.2] Lin, X., Sanket, N. J., Karapetyan, N., & Aloimonos, Y. (2023, May). Oysternet: Enhanced oyster detection using simulation. In 2023 IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA), pp. 5170-5176. IEEE. London, United Kingdom. DOI:10.1109/ICRA48891.2023.10160830
- [C.1] Lin, X., Liu, C., Pattillo, A., Yu, M., & Aloimonous, Y. (2023). Seadronesim: Simulation of aerial images for detection of objects above water.. In *IEEE/CVF Winter Conference on Applications of Computer Vision*, pp. 216-223. IEEE. 2023, Waikoloa, HI, USA. DOI:10.1109/WACVW58289.2023.00027
- [S.3] Atzili, T., Bhamidipati, A., Jain, Y., Yang, W. W., Kommaraju, S. K., Kona, K., Lin, X., & Zha, Y. (2024). AAM-SEALS: Developing Aerial-Aquatic Manipulators in SEa, Air, and Land Simulator. Manuscript submitted for publication in RA-L.
- [S.2] Lin, X., Mange, V., Suresh, A., Neuberger, B., Palnitkar, A., Campbell, B., ... & Aloimonos, Y. (2024). ODYSSEE: Oyster Detection Yielded by Sensor Systems on Edge Electronics. Manuscript submitted for publication in *ICRA*, 2025.
- [S.1] Wu, J., Lin, X., He, B., Fermuller, C., & Aloimonos, Y, et al. (2024). ViewActive: Active viewpoint optimization from a single image. Manuscript submitted for publication in *ICRA*, 2025.

# Lightly-Refereed Publications

O=CONFERENCE A=ABSTRACT

- [O.6] Negahdaripour, S., Kyatham, H., Xu, M., Lin, X., Aloimonos, Y., & Yu, M.(2024, September). GoPro Modeling and Application in Opti-Acoustic Stereo Imaging. In OCEANS 2024-MTS/IEEE Halifax, IEEE. Halifax, NS, Canada.
- [O.5] Kyatham, H., Negahdaripour, S., Xu, M., Lin, X., Yu, M., & Aloimonos, Y(2024, September). Performance Assessment of Feature Detection Methods for 2-D FS Sonar Imagery. In OCEANS 2024-MTS/IEEE Halifax, IEEE. Halifax, NS, Canada.
- [O.4] Gaur, A., Liu, C., Lin, X., Karapetyan, N., & Aloimonos, Y.(2023, September). Whale detection enhancement through synthetic satellite images.. In OCEANS 2023-MTS/IEEE US Gulf Coast, pp. 1-7. IEEE. Biloxi, MS, DOI:10.23919/OCEANS52994.2023.10337400
- [O.3] Palnitkar, A., Kapu, R., Lin, X., Liu, C., Karapetyan, N., & Aloimonos, Y..(2023, September). Chatsim: Underwater simulation with natural language prompting. In OCEANS 2023-MTS/IEEE US Gulf Coast, pp. 1-7. IEEE. Biloxi, MS, DOI:10.23919/OCEANS52994.2023.10337406
- [O.2] Lin, X., Jha, N., Joshi, M., Karapetyan, N., Aloimonos, Y., & Yu, M. (2022, October). Oystersim:
   Underwater simulation for enhancing oyster reef monitoring. In OCEANS 2022, Hampton Roads, pp. 1-6. IEEE. 2022, Hampton Roads. DOI:10.1109/OCEANS47191.2022.9977233
- [O.1] Kanu, J., Dessalene, E., Lin, X., Fermuller, C., & Aloimonos, Y. (2020). Following instructions by imagining and reaching visual goals.. arXiv preprint arXiv:2001.09373. Arxiv, 2020.
- [A.1] Lin, X., Pattillo, A., & Aloimonos, Y.(2022, Feburay). Simulation Based Oyster Detection. In Aquaculture America 2023 Conference and Exposition, New Orleans, Louisiana USA

Thesis T=Thesis

[T.1] Xiaomin Lin. (2024). TOWARDS EFFICIENT OCEANIC ROBOT LEARNING WITH SIMULATION. Manuscript submitted for publication in *University of Maryland*, 2024.

# Under Preparation

P=Preparation, A=Abstract

- [P.5] Modi, A., Rajyaguru, N., Aloimonos, Y.& Lin, X. (2024). Vision-Language Models for Underwater Exploration: Enhancing Autonomous Navigation and Object Analysis. In preparation.
- [P.4] Wu, J., Shine, J., Lin, X., & Aloimonos, Y. (2024). Underwater NeRF with Uncertainty Reduction for Enhanced Exploration. In preparation.
- [P.3] Gaur, A., Kondamudi, P., Duporge, I., Isupova, O., Aloimonos, Y., & Lin, X. (2024). Automated Blue Whale Detection Using Synthetic VHR Satellite Imagery. In preparation; planned submission to Journal of Remote Sensing in Marine Biology. Elsevier.
- [P.2] Palnitkar, A., Surush, A., Duporge, I., Aloimonos, Y., & Lin, X. (2024). Dual Species Detection:
  Distinguishing Rhinos and Elephants in VHR Satellite Imagery. In preparation; planned submission to relevant journal on remote sensing and conservation.
- [P.1] Surush, A., Palnitkar, A., Duporge, I., Aloimonos, Y., & Lin, X. (2024). Simulated Sightings: Synthetic Data for Enhancing Rhino and Elephant Detection in Satellite Imagery. In preparation; planned submission to relevant journal on synthetic data and conservation technology.

# Professional Experience

• Budy.bot [•], led by CEO Samay Kohil, founder of GreyOrange

Machine Learning Engineer (One of four team members in a \$4.2M seed-funded startup)

May 2024 – July 2024 Palo Alto, CA

- Led the research and development of Large Language Models (LLMs) tailored for enterprise software, optimizing SaaS-specific tasks through Retrieval-Augmented Generation (RAG) and fine-tuning LLama3 to enhance system efficiency and relevance.
- Directed the hiring process, including designing and conducting coding and behavioral interviews, and making final hiring decisions to expand the technical team.
- Mentored junior engineers, providing guidance on machine learning best practices, model fine-tuning, and software engineering workflows.
- Distat Co. Ltd [

Jan 2021 - Sept 2021

Computer Vision Software Engineering(Lead Engineer for this project [G1])

Kennett Square, PA

- $\circ$  Defined and led the AFRL STTR project to develop accurate industrial component counting algorithms achieving 97% accuracy with synthetic datasets and AWS-based implementation.
- Led the project from conception to completion, defining the initial problem, conducting a pre-proposal demo, writing the proposal, and executing all stages to deliver the final solution in collaboration.

June 2016 - Aug 2016 Suzhou, China

• Designed and showcased an industrial robot system with Fanuc (APAS) robots and Manufacturing Execution System (MES) for international exhibitions, including the World Manufacturing Conference.

# Teaching Experience

• CMSC 426: Computer Vision (Fall 2020)

Teaching Assistant. Topics: Image Processing, Feature Detection, Object Recognition

• ENEE350: Computer Organization (Spring 2021, 2020, 2019)

Teaching Assistant. Topics: Microprocessors, Assembly Language, Computer Architecture

• ENEE303(H): Analog and Digital Electronics (Fall 2019)
Teaching Assistant. Topics: Transistors, Amplifiers, Digital Logic Design

• ENEE408I: Capstone Design Project(Fall 2018, 2019)
Teaching Assistant. Topics: Robotics, Autonomous Systems, Multi-agent Control

• ENEE380: Electromagnetic Theory (Fall 2018)
Teaching Assistant. Topics: Maxwell's Equations, Wave Propagation, Electromagnetic Fields

Senior lecture: Danilo Romero

professor: Yiannis Aloimonos

professor: Gilmer Blankenship

professor:Dagenais Mario

professor: Yavuz Oruc

# Mentoring/Advising

Welloffing/Advising	
• Jiayi Wu, [C.5], [S.1], [P.4]	2023-current
Currently Ph.D. Student at the University of Maryland	
• Yianni Karabatis, [C.3]  Currently Ph.D. Student at the University of Maryland	2022-current
• Michael Xu, [O.5], [O.6]	2022-current
Currently Ph.D. Student at the University of Maryland	2022 Carrent
• Kaustubh Joshi, [C.4], [C.6]	2022-current
Currently Ph.D. Student at the University of Maryland	
• Hitesh Kyatham, [0.5], [0.6]	2023-current
Currently graudate Student at the University of Maryland	-
• Aadi Palnitkar, [O.3], [S.2], [P.2]	2022-current
Currently Undergraduate Student at the University of Maryland	
• Arjun Suresh, [S.2], [P.1]	2022-current
Currently Undergraduate Student at the University of Maryland	
• Akshaj Gaur, [O.4], [P.3]	2021-current
Currently graduate Student at the University of Maryland	
• Rashmi Kapu, [O.3]	2023
Currently Master's Student at the University of Maryland	
• Cheng Liu, [C.1], [O.4]	2022-2024
Currently Ph.D. Student at George Washington University	
• Nitesh Jha, [O.2]	2021-2022
Currently software engineer at Caterpillar Inc.	
• Mayank Joshi, [O.2]  Currently Systems Engineer at Qualcomm Inc.	2021-2022
• Krithika Govindaraj, master thesis	0.010, 0.001
Currently Computer Vision Software Engineer at Niantic Inc.	2019-2021
Inivted talks and presentations	
	AT 1 CH
• Where is my Oyster S3AM webinar	November 16th, 2022
• MRC Research Symposium	[ <b>⊕</b> ]  May 25th - 2023
Maryland Robotics Center	May 25m - 2023
Community Engagements	
• AI4ALL, University of Maryland summer camp, Volunteer Instructor	summer, 2019
• Maryland Day, University of Maryland, Around 80,000 attendance each year, Vol	unteer 2019-2024
• Senir capstone project, University of Maryland Eastern Shore, Mentor/Sponsor	Spring, 2022
• Summer Undergraduate Research Program (SURP), Salisbury University, Mentor	Summer, 2022
• Smart Sustainable Aquaculture Management (S3AM) summit, Maryland	2022 - 2024
Robotics @ Maryland (club of 100+ members), Mentor	2021 - 2024
• Mechanical Engineering Capstone Class, Sponsor, University of Maryland	2023-2024
Tour for President Pines, IDEA Factory at Maryland	Sept 6th, 2023
• 2023 International SeaPerch Challenge (RoboNation), Neutral Buoyancy Research Fa	cility May 13th, 2023
2023 RoboNation Open House, Robotics Automation Lab, IDEA Factory	May 13th, 2023
Tour for Clark Foundation, Robotics Automation Lab, IDEA Factory	April 25th, 2023
Tour for Congressman Glenn Ivey, Robotics Automation Lab, IDEA Factory	July 24th, 2023
Robomaster Workshop, Robotics Automation Lab, IDEA Factory	Aug 1st, 2023
Tours for Governor Moore's Cabinet, University of Maryland, IDEA Factory	Sept 6th, 2024
Maryland Department of Natural Resources, Collaboration on Oyster Yield Estimation	2024
Delaware Department of Natural Resources and Environmental Control, Oyster Yie	eld Estimation 2024
Korea-U.S. Joint Coordination Panel for Aquaculture Cooperation Tour, Maryland	June 27th, 2024
NOAA Cooperative Oxford Laboratory, Marine Spatial Ecology Division, Oyster Y	ield Estimation Nov, 20
Academic Service	
• Reviewer of International Journal of Distributed Sensor Networks	2023,2024
• Reviewer of Robotics automation- Letter	2022 - 2024
• Reviewer of IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation	2022 - 2024
Deviation of IEEE/DCI Intermetional Conference on Intelligent Debats and System	

• Reviewer of IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems

• Associate Coordinator for MRC Seminar, Ioannis Reckletis, Katherina Skinner, Jane Shine

• Computer Vision and Language Reading Group, University of MarylandFounder,

• Organizer for PRG Seminar for robotics and computer vision

2022 - 2024

2018 - 2019

2022 - current

2020 - current

# Professional Memberships

• IEEE, member, Membership ID: 98616648

• Marine Technology Society, Membership ID: 30892

Society for Marine Mammalogy

Octorbor, 2022 - Present Octorbor, 2024 - Present

Nov,2024 - Present

# Skills

• **Programming & Development:** Python, C++, JavaScript (React.js), SQL, Docker, Kubernetes, Git, AWS (including SageMaker), and FastAPI

- Data Science & AI/ML: PyTorch, TensorFlow, Scikit-learn, Keras, Large Language Models (LLMs), Computer Vision, Robotics, Autonomous Navigation, and Statistical Tools (Pandas, Matlab, PySpark)
- Tools & Platforms: Apache Kafka, AWS, Ubuntu, Raspbian, Windows, Blender, Unity, SQL Databases, and Cloud & DevOps (Docker, Kubernetes)

## References

## 1. Prof. Yiannis Aloimonos

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## 2. Prof. Miao Yu

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University of Maryland - College Park

Email: miaoyu@umd.edu Phone: +1-301-405-3591

## 3. Prof. Ioannis Rekleitis

Professor, Department of Computer Science and Engineering

University of South Carolina Email: rekleiti@cse.sc.edu Phone: +1-803-777-5310

## 4. Prof. Shahriar Negahdaripour

Professor, Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering

University of Miami

Email: nshahriar@miami.edu Phone: +1-305-284-3352

## 5. Prof. Herbert G. Tanner

Professor, Mechanical Engineering

University of Delaware Email: btanner@udel.edu Phone: +1-302-831-6888